

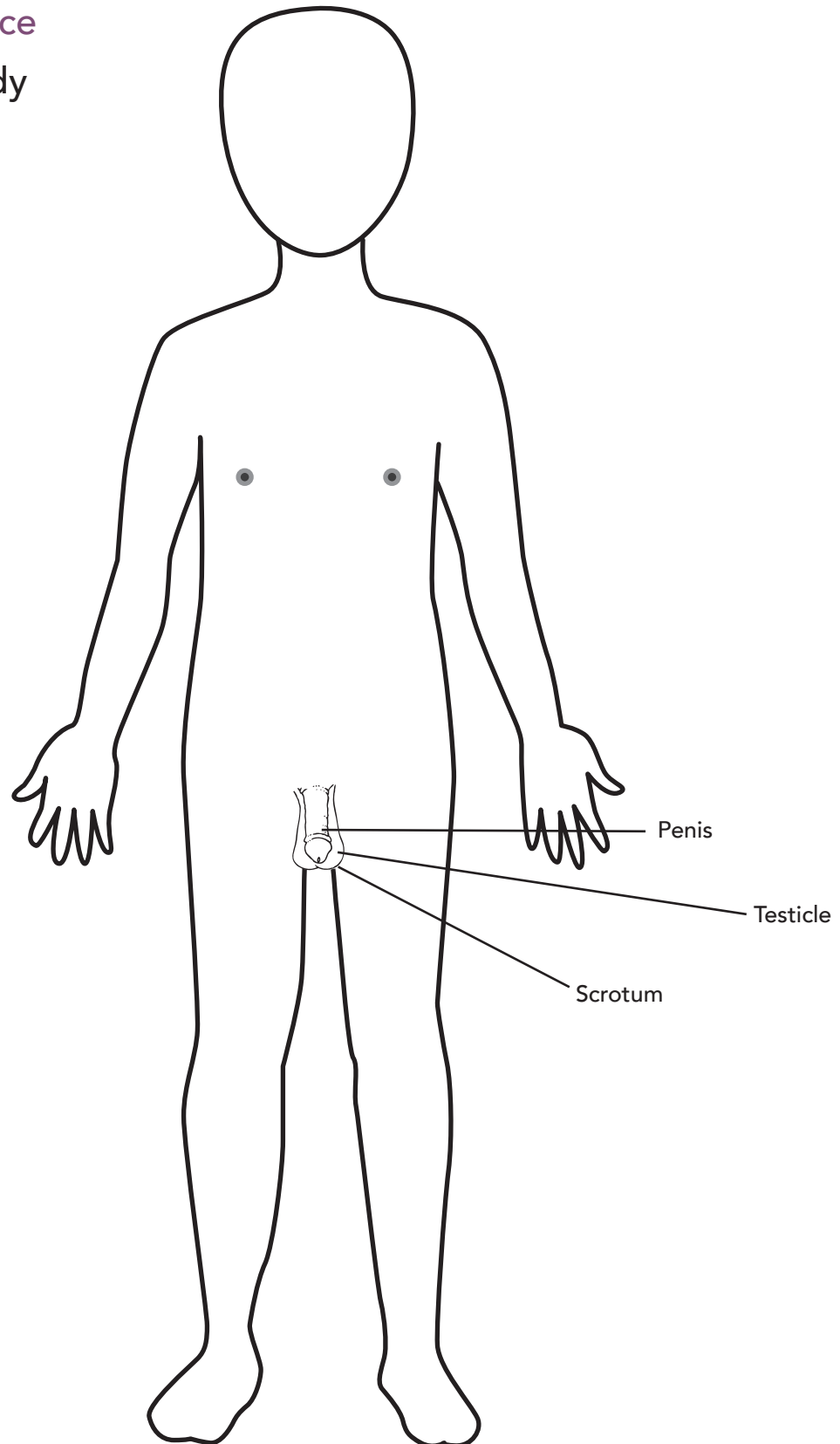
Teacher Reference Sheet.

Term	Description and function
Urethra	All people have these. It is a tube leading from the bladder that lets urine come out of the body. In a female body, it leads to a small opening in front of the vagina. In a male body, it is inside the penis.
Scrotum	This is a typical male body part that is found on the outside of the body. It is a loose bag of skin that hangs under the penis and holds the testicles.
Testicles	Male bodies typically have two of these. They are about the size and shape of walnuts in adults and hazelnuts in children. They grow bigger during puberty and start making sperm.
Vagina	Female bodies have one of these. It is a moist, narrow, stretchy passage leading from the outside of a female body to the cervix (opening to the uterus). It is the place where a person might put their erect (stiff) penis during sex. It is sometimes called the birth canal because many babies are born through it.
Vulva	This is the word to use for the outside parts between the legs of a typical female body. Sometimes this is called 'vagina' by mistake.
Ovary	Female bodies have two of these. They are about the size and shape of an almond. It is the place where thousands of tiny ova (eggs) are stored. During puberty, these eggs start to mature.
Fallopian tubes	Female bodies have two of these. They are narrow, curved tubes that are attached to the upper part of the uterus (womb) and almost reach the ovaries. The ovum (egg) travels along one of these tubes to reach the uterus. This is the place where an ovum could be fertilised by a sperm.
Uterus	This is a 'typical' female body part. It is shaped like an upside-down pear. It is a strong muscle with a special lining. It is the place where a foetus (or baby) will grow and develop during pregnancy.
Penis	Male bodies have one of these on the outside of their body. It is a soft, spongy tube that hangs between the legs. It is the place where urine comes out of the body. It is sensitive to feelings and sometimes becomes erect (stiff). This is when sperm can come out of the end of it.
Breast	Adult female bodies have two of these. They usually start growing during puberty. They are soft and round and make milk when a person is pregnant.
Nipples	All people have these on their chest. They are small, round bumps that are darker than the skin on the rest of the body. If a baby is breastfed, this is the part they put in their mouths.

Different Bodies

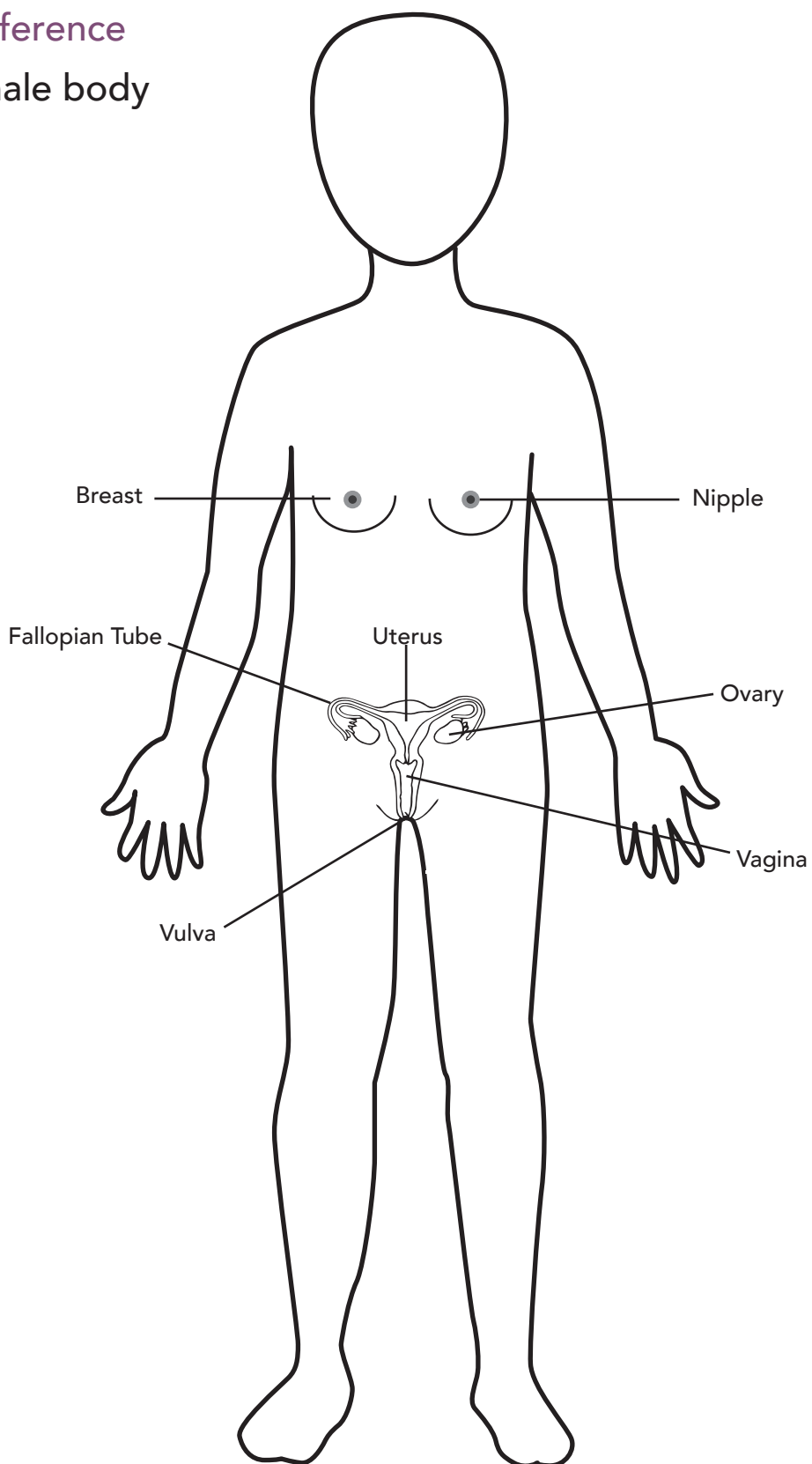
Teacher Reference

Typical male body

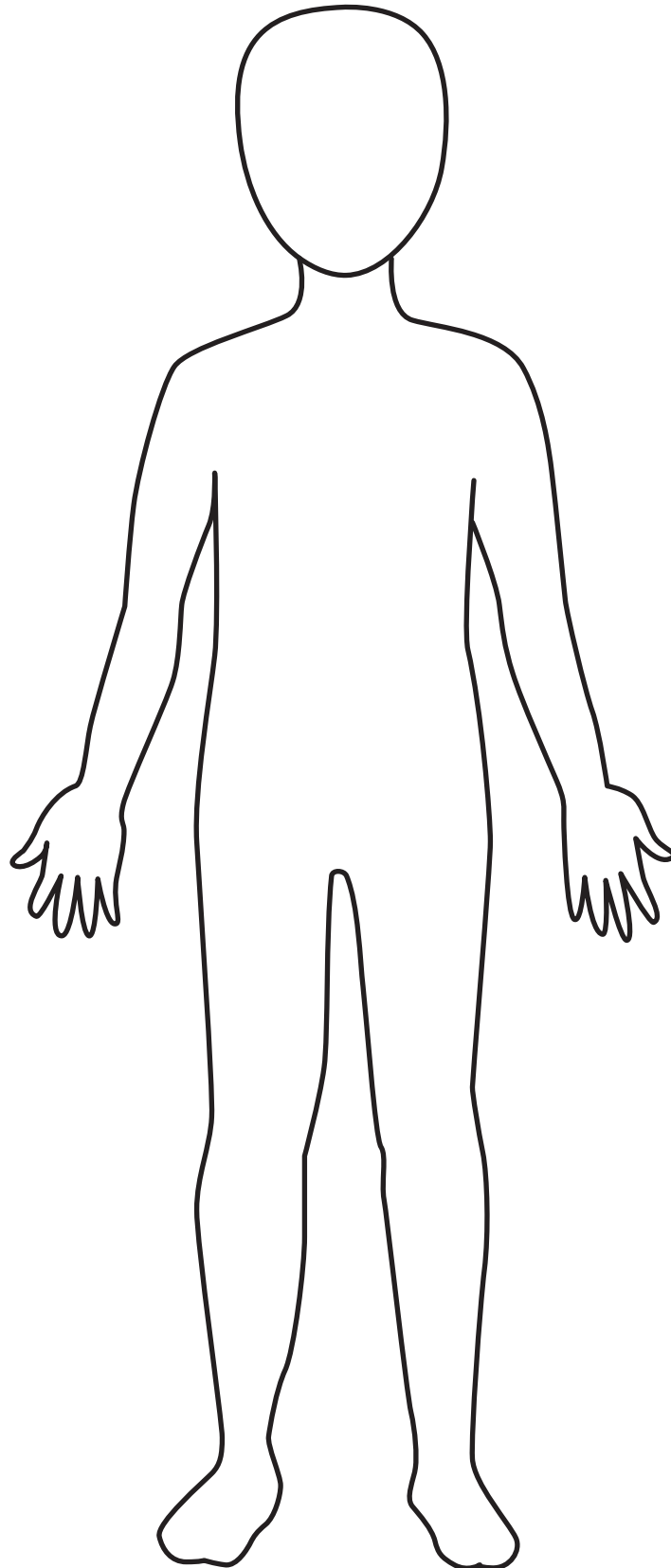


Different Bodies

Teacher Reference
Typical female body



Different Bodies



Different Bodies

